

Workload of Certificate course
ETHICS AND HUMAN VALUES

(30 hours)

Sl. No	TOPIC	HOURS
1	Fundamental Rights and Duties	3
2	Unethical Practices and degradation of Natural resources	3
3	Ethics and Etiquette	3
4	Definition of Ethics and Human Values	3
5	Religious tolerance	3
6	Critical thinking and creative thinking	3
7	How to develop good qualities of student	3
8	Ethical Practices that should be adopted by politician and police	3
9	Improve Self Esteem and self confidence	3
10	Avoidance of Risk Behaviour	3


HEAD
DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
ANDHRA CHRISTIAN COLLEGE
GUNTUR.


PRINCIPAL
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GUNTUR



(Please write on both sides of the paper)

Section - A

41/50

2019-20

write about Right to Equality.

1) Right to Equality :- This right prohibits discrimination on the grounds of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth with certain exceptions regarding women and children and residence.

This right provides equal opportunity in matters of public employment. This right prohibits untouchability. Right to equality abolishes titles except military and academic distinctions like Bharat Ratna, Padma Bhushan, Padma Vibhushan, Padma Sri, Padma Shree Chakra and Ashoka Chakra.

2) write about Air Pollution.

1) Air Pollution :- The Contamination of air by pollutants is a major concern today. It adversely affects the quality of life of not only human beings but of animals and plants too.

The main source of air pollution is the chemicals

that are released in the air by large industries while burning fossil fuels for the production of energy.

3) write about Creative thinking.

A) Creative Thinking :- A working definition of Creative thinking is having unusual ideas and innovative thoughts, and being able to put things together, in new and imaginative ways.

Creative thinking is like thinking 'outside of the box'. The following exercise will help you to understand our usual pattern of thinking and how you can begin to see things in a different way 'outside of the box'.

4) what are the Noble truths of buddhism.

A) The Four Noble Truths are

i) Dukkha

ii) Dukkha Samicchaya

iii) Dukkha Nirodha

iv) and Dukkha Nirodha Mag.

5) write about the Truthfulness.

A) Truthfulness :- All our activities should be entrenched in Truth. Devotion to Truth is the sole justification for existence. without Truth it is impossible to observe any principles & rules in life. Truth should be the very breath of our life.



Question 1

Q) Give an account of the nature, definition and scope of Ethics?

A) Thus Ethics is a study of what constitutes the rightness & wrongness of those principles and the good & evil of those habits.

There are some scientific studies that may rightly be characterized as practical, such as medicine, engineering & architecture. Such studies are directed towards the realization of a definite result.

Ethics, as a theoretical study, differs from this just as logic and aesthetics do. Logic deals with the general conditions involved in the discovery and apprehension of Truth. Aesthetics deals with the general conditions involved in the production and appreciation of Beauty. In like manner, Ethics deals with the general conditions involved in the rightness & goodness of Conduct.

7) write an essay on the principles

NSS and NCC ?

A) NCC :- To develop qualities of character, Courage, Comradaship, Discipline, leadership, Secular outlook, Spirit of Adventure and the ideals of selfless service among st the youth of the Country.

To Create a Human Resource of Organized, Trained and Motivated youth, to provide leadership in all walks of life and be always available for the service of the Nation. Focus is on instilling discipline in the souls of the cadets, besides, fostering healthy Competition for ranks, while keeping the greater interest of the nation in mind to Create prospective officers for the Armed.

NSS :- At Chandigarh group of Colleges, special efforts are put in to develop student's personality through Community services. NSS (National Service Scheme)

at CGC, Landran is a Voluntary association being run by students themselves under guidance of faculty members. one week long NSS Camp is organized every year where students undertake various social welfare activities like blood donation Camp.



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Difference between Critical thinking and Creative thinking ?

A) Critical Thinkers :-

- i) Be open minded about new ideas
- ii) Be intellectually independent.
- iii) Search for more information when there is a need.
- iv) Ask questions
- v) Base their judgement only on evidence
- vi) Look for connections between subjects
- vii) Analyze and understand concepts information's, and behaviour.

Creative Thinking

- i) Don't get hooked on finding the right answer. There can be many right answers in a Creative process it depends on your point of view.
- ii) Don't always be logical. Sometimes we should come out of the box.
- iii) Break the rules of thinking sometimes. New breakthrough have happened because of someone we not always following the rules.

9) write an essay about the fundamental rights and fundamental duties of Indian citizens.

A) Fundamental Rights

- i) Right to equality
- ii) Right of Freedom
- iii) Right against Exploitation
- iv) Right to free of Religion
- v) Cultural and Educational rights
- vi) Right to Constitutional remedies
- vii) Right to Compulsory Primary Education for all Children.

Fundamental Duties

1. To abide by the Constitution and respect its ideals and institutions, the National Flag and the National Anthem.
2. To cherish and follow the noble ideals which inspired our national struggle for freedom.
3. To uphold and protect the sovereignty, unity and integrity of India.
4. To defend the Country and render national service when called upon to do so.
5. To promote harmony and spirit of Common brotherhood amongst all the people of India transcending diversity, to renounce practices derogatory to the dignity of women.



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10) How Can one improve Self Esteem and Self Confidence ?

A) Measures to Improve Self - Esteem and Self - Confidence :

- Try to stop having negative thoughts about yourself.
- Aim for accomplishments rather than perfection.
- View mistakes and failures as learning opportunities.
- Try new things.
- Plan and set goals and keep track of your progress.
- Recognize what you can change and what you cannot.
- Make a contribution to others who are in need.
- Do exercise to avoid stress and to feel confident.
- Have fun for relaxation.
- High self-esteem leads to self confidence.
- So feeling good can build confidence with yourself.

Adolescents have low self-esteem. They make appraisals of themselves based on the closeness with their friends.

11) Describe some of the advantages and disadvantages of internet?

A) Advantages of Internet

1. Accessibility to information
2. Easy and faster Communication
3. Provides knowledge and surplus information about services
4. Allows online payments and digital marketing.
5. Efficient for business & organizational growth.
6. Leads to mass communication among people.
7. Facilitates social network to increase development and collaboration.

Disadvantages of Internet

1. Gives complexity and false information.
2. Unavailability due to difficult weather.
3. Leads to the insecurity of information and data loss.
4. Bigger workload and complex designing.
5. Expensive when done at the organization level.
6. Exposed to cyber threats, cyber attacks, and violations.



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Section - C

12) write about ethics and Ethic and Etiquette that we should have while connect to social networking on the internet.

A) Social Networking :- Ethic and Etiquette

It is possible to communicate with friends and relatives across the globe with utmost ease through social networking sites like FACEBOOK, MY SPACE, NET LOG and HIS.

We can chat with them and send instant messages, either individually, or even in groups, besides holding video conferences through services like

SKYPE and GOOGLE HANGOUT. We can also upload our photos and videos. It is common

today to find youngsters uploading photos of doses or pizzas ordered at a restaurant and uploading them on certain network. FACEBOOK

a popular social network site founded in 2004 by mark Zuckerberg, has more than a billion

users worldwide. It is open to anyone who is more than 13 years old. Users of the site can create and customize their profiles and upload photos, videos and information about themselves. They can accept other users, including relatives, friends, colleagues, teachers as well as total strangers or friends. Friends can browse the profile of other friends, and write messages or post comments on walls which can be viewed by all the other friends. Privacy settings can be customized for different types of friends.